



SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT **GOALS**
17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD



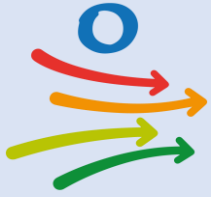
Improving migration data in the context of the 2030 Agenda

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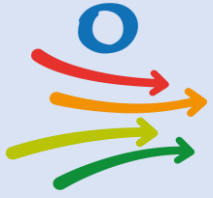
Population Division, Department of Economic and
Social Affairs (UN DESA)

International Forum for Migration Statistics
Organized by DESA, IOM and OECD
Paris, France, 15-16 January 2017

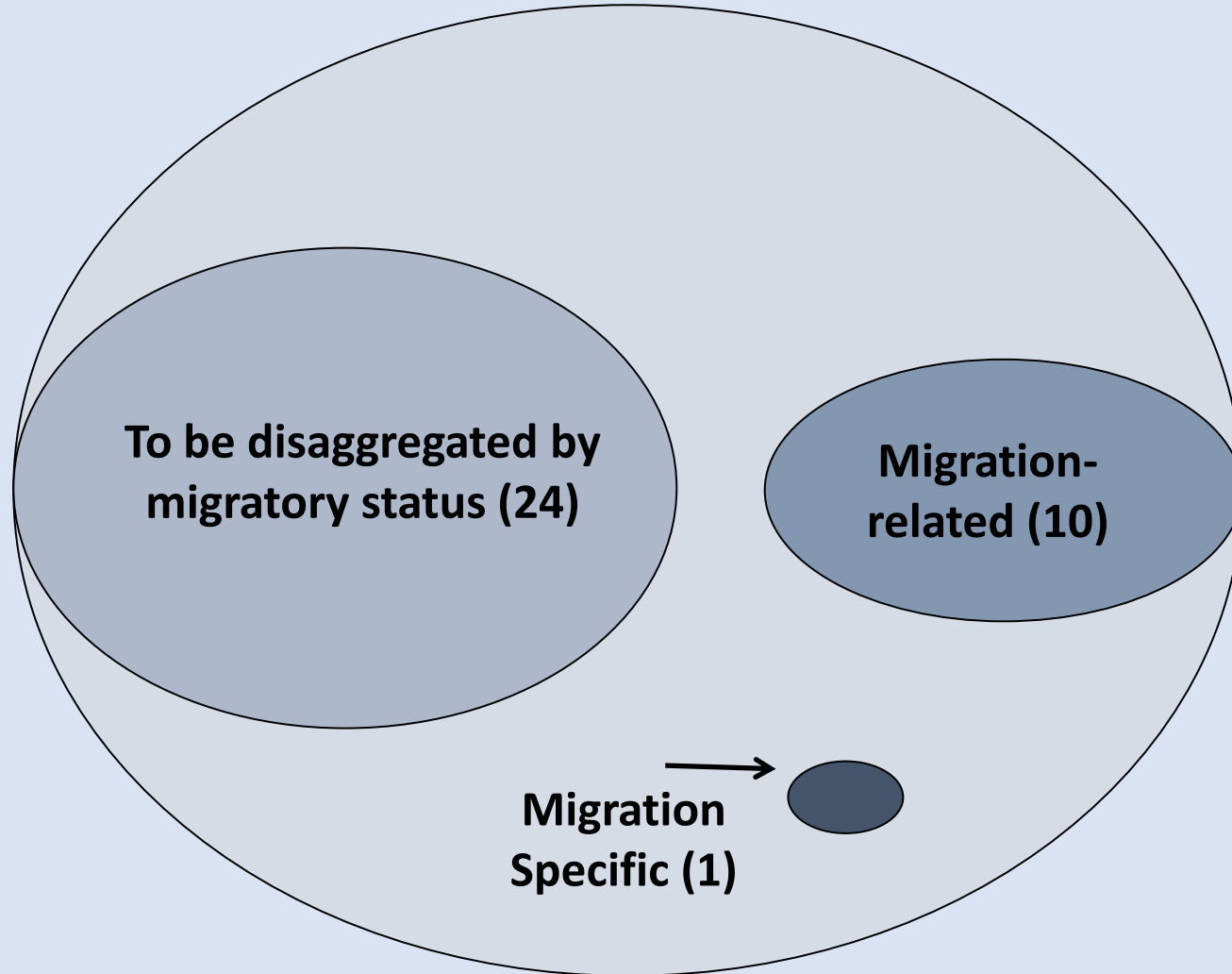


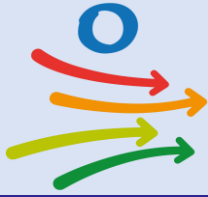
Migration and the Sustainable Development Goals





The 169 targets of the SDGs





The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

(Approx. 10 out of 169 targets are “migration-related”)



Global Compact
FOR Migration

Figure 2. Migration in the sustainable development goals and targets



Strengthen and retain the health workforce in developing countries (3.c)



Increase the number of scholarships for study abroad (4.b)



Eradicate human trafficking (5.2, 8.7, 16.2)



Protect labour rights of migrant workers (8.8)

Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration (10.7)



Reduce transaction costs of remittances (10.c)



Establish legal identity, including through birth registration (16.9)

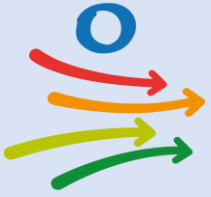


Disaggregate data by migratory status (17.18)

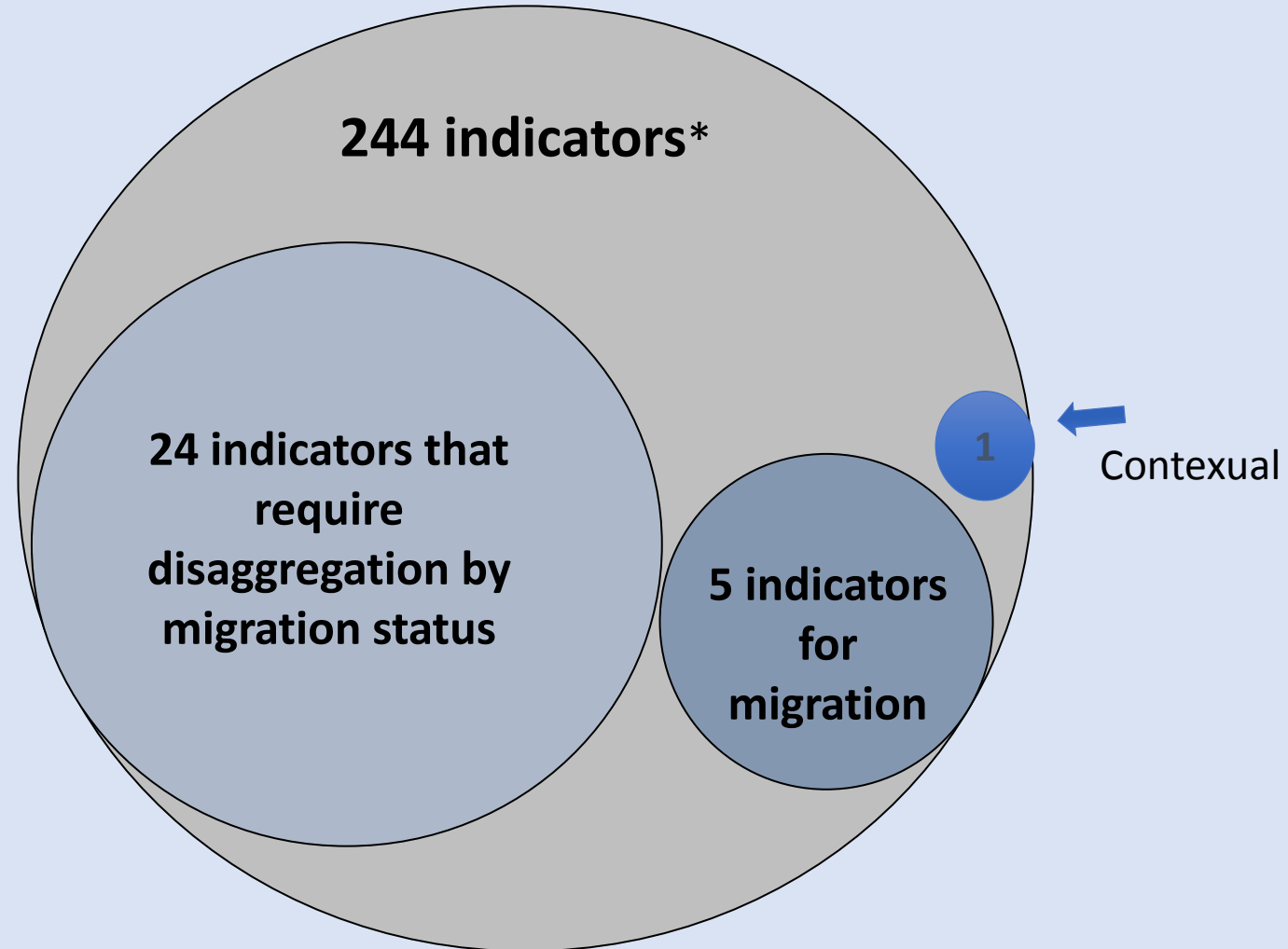
Figure 3. Migration in the Addis Ababa Action Agenda



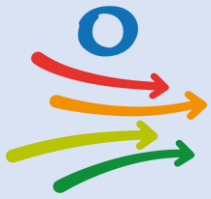
- Combat xenophobia
- Facilitate integration through education and communication strategies
- Lower the cost of recruiting migrant workers
- Increase portability of earned benefits and recognition of qualifications
- Promote faster, cheaper and safer transfer of remittances
- Enhance the productive use of remittances
- Mitigate negative consequences of anti-money laundering and counter-terrorism financing measures



The 244 Indicators of SDGs



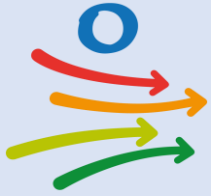
* include 9 duplicates and 3 triplicates



Five of the 244 approved indicators are directly related to migration



Goals	Indicators
10	10.7.1 Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of yearly income earned in country of destination 10.7.2 Number of countries that have implemented well-managed migration policies 10.c.1 Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted
16	16.2.2 Number of victims of human trafficking per 100.000 population by sex, age and form of exploitation
17	17.3.2 Volume of remittances in GDP

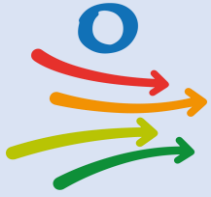


“Migratory status” in the 2030 Agenda



Target 17.18: *By 2020, enhance capacity-building support to developing countries, including for least developed countries and small island developing States, to increase significantly the availability of high-quality, timely and reliable data disaggregated by income, gender, age, race, ethnicity, **migratory status**, disability, geographic location and other characteristics ...*

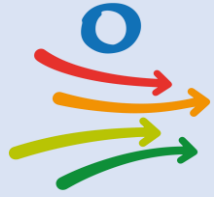
- **Combat inequalities** within and among countries
- Shared prosperity and decent work **for all**
- Pledge that **no one will be left behind**



Defining migratory status: Challenges



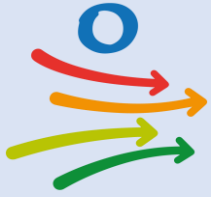
- **Balancing between a comprehensive conceptual framework and measurement limitations**
 - Lack of internationally agreed definitions
 - Some data sources do not capture information to identify specific groups of migrants
 - Frequency of data collection
 - Limitations of household surveys to capture migrants
- **How to collect data on emigrants?**



Implementing migratory status: EGM recommendations (June 2017)



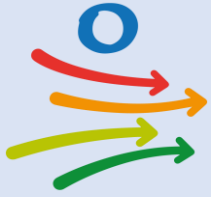
- **Step 1. Indicators to be disaggregated by migratory status**
 - Country of birth: foreign-born vs native born population
 - Country of citizenship: foreigners vs citizens
- **Step 2. Second generation**
 - Country of birth/citizenship of the parents
- **Step 3: Other dimensions (examples)**
 - Time of arrival
 - Reason (work, study, family, asylum, settlement)
 - Internal / international migration



Additional EGM recommendations



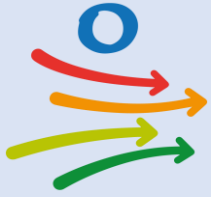
- **Data collection and compilation**
 - Population and housing censuses
 - Household surveys
 - Administrative records
 - Non-traditional data sources
- **Data dissemination**
- **Methodological development**
- **Coordination**
- **Capacity building**



EGM follow-up activities



- **The Expert Group on Migration Statistics** will:
 - Review questionnaire modules to identify international migrants in censuses and surveys (18)
 - Provide comments on a technical publication on collecting, compiling and using data for migration-related SDG indicators (18-19)
- **UN DESA** will implement a DA project on migration-related indicators for SDG monitoring by :
 - Supporting 6 countries in Asia and Latin America (18-19)
 - Producing a technical publication (18-19)



Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration (elements)



(source: New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants, Annex II)

- *... opportunities, drivers, contributions, safe, orderly and regular migration, well-managed migration policies, international cooperation, impacts on human capital, remittances, human rights of migrants, vulnerable migrants, border control, trafficking and smuggling, irregular migration, inclusion and access to basic services, regularization, labour rights and working conditions, migrant responsibilities, return and readmission, diasporas, racism and xenophobia, data disaggregation, portability ...*